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## Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept.2020

## **Digital Switching System**

Max. Marks:100 Time: 3 hrs.

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

## PART - A

- With a neat block diagram, explain the National Telecommunication Network. (10 Marks) (06 Marks) Explain various types of Network Structures. (04 Marks)
  - What are the standards of Telecommunication System?
- Explain with a neat diagram the distribution frames in stronger switching exchange.
  - (10 Marks) Explain with a neat diagram the Intra LM calls and incoming calls in Digital Switching (10 Marks) System.
- During a busy hour, 1200 calls were offered to a group of trunks and 6 calls were lost. The average call duration was 3 min. Find;
  - Traffic offered
  - (ii) Traffic carried
  - (iii) Grade of Service
  - (10 Marks) (iv) The total duration of the periods of congestion
  - Derive an expression for the Erlang's lost call formula from the basic principles. (10 Marks)
- What is Grading? Explain in brief the design of a progressive grading.
  - b. Obtain the expression for minimum number of cross points for two stage network with N number of incoming tanks and N number of outgoing trunks and also draw the two stage (12 Marks) switching network.

- Explain with the help of neat diagram the operation of T-S-T switching network and time
  - Explain the frame alignment of PCM signals in Digital exchange. (06 Marks)
- (10 Marks) With a neat diagram, explain software linkages during a call.
  - Explain the flow diagram for subscribers features and call forwarding. (10 Marks)
- a. Describe various organizational interfaces of a typical digital switching system central (10 Marks)
  - Explain briefly the methodology for reporting and correction of field problems in digital (10 Marks) switching system.
- a. Explain the basic steps necessary to complete a simple call through a digital switching 8 (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain some common characteristics of Digital Switching System. (10 Marks)